

HT #1

- 1. 5/5      4.7/7
- 2. 5/5      5.12/12
- 3. 7/7      Total 36/36

5/5

1.  $f = 3 + 5t^2$       average from  $t=0 \rightarrow t=0.5$

$$\bar{f} = \frac{\int_0^{0.5} f dt}{\int_0^{0.5} dt}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \int f dt = \int (3 + 5t^2) dt = \left[ 3t + \frac{5}{3}t^3 \right] \Big|_0^{0.5}$$

$$= 3 \times 0.5 + \frac{5}{3}(0.5)^3 = 1.5 + 0.208 = 1.708$$

$$\textcircled{1} \bar{f} = \frac{1.708}{0.5} = \boxed{3.416}$$

if  $\bar{f} = \frac{f(0.5) + f(0)}{2}$  2/5 or  $\bar{f} = \frac{f(0.5) - f(0)}{0.5}$  1/5

if  $\int$  ok, but forget to divide by  $t \rightarrow -1$  4/5

if  $\int 3 dt \equiv 3$  (forget constant  $\times dt = \text{const} \times t$ ) -1

if  $\int x^2 dx = \frac{1}{2}x^3$  wrong constant -1 4/5

Bonus  $f = 3 + e^{-0.015t}$

$$\int f dt = \left[ 3t + \frac{1}{-0.015} e^{-0.015t} \right] \Big|_0^{0.5}$$

+3

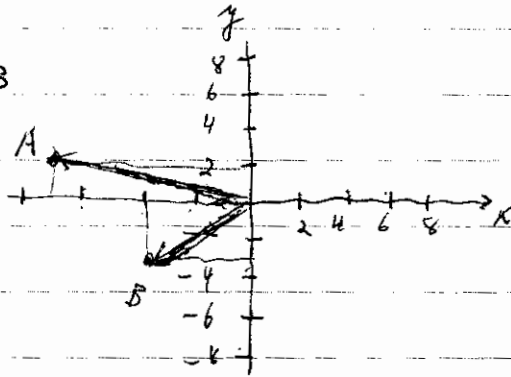
$$1.5 + \left[ \frac{1}{-0.015} (0.993 - 1) \right] = 1.998$$

$$\bar{f} = \frac{1.998}{0.5} = 3.996$$

if integral ok, but not evaluated right +2

5/5

2. vectors A &amp; B

Graph:  $+3$   
 $+2$ 

	A	B
x	-3	4
y	2	-2
abs.	3.61	4.47

$$\text{Angle: } \frac{A_x B_x + A_y B_y}{|A| |B|} = \cos \theta = \frac{7 \times 4 + 2 \times (-3)}{7.28 \times 5} = \frac{22}{7.28 \times 5}$$

$$= 0.604$$

$$\theta = \arccos(0.604) = \boxed{52.9^\circ} \text{ or } 0.922 \text{ rad}$$

If Angle =  $\theta_B - \theta_A$  1.5/3

If Angle = without  $\cdot$  prod ~~1.5/3~~ 2/3

If  $A_x B_x + A_y B_y = A \cdot B$  is wrong 1.5/3

If  $A_x B_x + A_y B_y = \sin \theta AB$  ~~1.5/3~~

Tigran AVELISIAN ]  
Justin STICKMAN ] ?

Capelli  
Allen

7/7

3.  $x = 0.5t - 0.03t^3$

$$y = 2 \cos(0.2t)$$

a)  $v_x \stackrel{2}{=} \frac{dx}{dt} = 0.5 - 0.09t^2$

4/4  $v_y = \frac{dy}{dt} = -2 \times 0.2 \cdot \sin(0.2t)$

-1 if degrees, not radians.  
 -2 if derivative  $\frac{dx}{dt} = \text{wrong}$

b) when  $t = 2$ 

2/2

i)

$$v_x = 0.140 \text{ m/s}$$

$$v_y = -0.156 \text{ m/s}$$

if degrees then  $v_y = -0.0028$   
 take off 1 point.

1/2

ii

i.)  $t = 0$

$$v_x = 0.5$$

$$v_y = 0$$

$$4. \quad a_x = -0.18t$$

$$7/7 \quad a_y = -0.08 \cos(0.2t)$$

$$a) \quad v = \int_0^t a dt$$

$$4/4$$
$$5/5 \quad (2) \quad v_x = \int_0^t a_x dt = -0.18 \int_0^t t dt = -\frac{0.18}{2} t^2$$

$$(1) \quad v_y = \int_0^t a_y dt = -0.08 \int_0^t \cos(0.2t) dt = \frac{-0.08}{0.2} \sin(0.2t)$$
$$-0.4$$

$$b) \quad \text{when } t = 2s$$

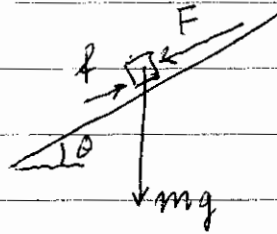
$$(2) \quad v_x = -\frac{0.18}{2} \times (2)^2 = -0.18 \times 2 = -0.36 \text{ m/s}$$

$$v_y = -0.4 \cdot \sin(0.2 \times 2) = -0.156 \text{ m/s if rad yes}$$
$$-0.003 \text{ m/s if degrees } (-1)$$

don't subtract twice

12/12

5.



$f = \text{force of friction} = \mu \cdot mg \cdot \cos \theta$

$F = 150 \text{ N}$

weight in downhill direction =  $mg \sin \theta$

accel =  $3.36 \text{ m/s}^2$       $m = 20 \text{ kg}$

a) Net force in downhill direction

$F_{\text{NET}} = F - f + mg \sin \theta$

9/9

$F = ma$   
Net (2)

$\therefore F - f + mg \sin \theta = m \cdot 3.36 \text{ m/s}^2$

-2: Forget the downhill weight

-1: Confuse sin with cos

(3)

$f = F + mg \sin \theta - m \cdot 3.36$

$= 150 + \underbrace{(20 \times 9.8) \times \sin(25)}_{82.8} - \underbrace{20 \times 3.36}_{67.2}$

$15.633$

$f = 165.6 \text{ N}$

(2)  $f = \mu mg \cos \theta \quad \therefore \mu = \frac{f}{mg \cos \theta} = \frac{165}{20 \times 9.8 \times \cos(25)}$

$177.64$

~~$f$~~

$\mu = 0.932$

b) will it slide?  $F_{\text{NET}} = -f + mg \sin \theta = ma = 0$

$F=0$

for not sliding (1)  $f > mg \sin \theta$       $f > 82.8$

$\mu \cdot \underbrace{mg \cos \theta}_{177.64} > 82.8$

$\mu > \frac{82.8}{177.64} = 0.466$

yes, not slide

3/3

if

